

Chicago In-Text Citation:

Single Author

(Nairn 1997)

Multiple Authors

(Geis and Bunn 1997)

Group or Corporate Author

(Global Environment Coordination 1994)

For direct quotations the page number is also included.

(Nairn 1997, 73)

For direct quotations from sources without page numbers use subheading, chapter, paragraph number, or other organizational division of the work.

(Yetman, under "Slave Narratives during Slavery and After")

Citations taken from secondary sources quoting original works

Is generally to be avoided as researchers are expected to examine the works they cite. If the original work is not available, the original and secondary source must be cited. The original author and date would be used in the running text and as the beginning of the reference list entry. The text citation would include the words "quoted in."

text citation following mention of original source in the running text:

(quoted in Rathbun 2001)

reference list:

Sedgwick, T. 1844. *Thoughts on the proposed annexation of Texas to the United States*. New York: D. Fanshaw.
Quoted in Rathbun, L. 2001. The debate over annexing Texas and the emergence of Manifest Destiny. *Rhetoric & Public Affairs* 4 (3).